

STAT 445 Lab 1  
ASSIGNMENT # 1  
Due: Lab 2 (at the end)

Purpose: ‘remembering’ regression, R

**Question 1.** The values of ‘improvement’ for 3 different treatments are given below:

<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>
21	29	29
23	28	27
18	24	26
19	25	24
21	26	27

- (a) Perform an analysis of variance and comment.
- (b) Carry out the same analysis using the regression approach with
  - (i) indicator variables and (ii) factors.

**Question 2.** Copy the file ‘`/home/grad/jafar/stat445/assign1.dat`’. The file is also on the course website.

- (a) Draw a scatterplot of (i)  $y$  &  $x_1$  and (ii)  $y$  &  $x_2$ . Any outliers?
- (b) Select either  $x_1$  or  $x_2$  (how?) to explain  $y$ . Call the selected variable  $x$ . Fit a simple linear regression of  $y$  on  $x$ . Use some diagnostic plots to check the assumptions. Is the regression coefficient significant?
- (c) Fit a simple linear regression of  $y$  on the other variable. Is the regression coefficient significant?
- (d) Fit a multiple linear regression of  $y$  on  $x_1$  and  $x_2$ . What is the value of  $R^2$ ? What does it mean? Compare this  $R^2$  with the sum of the two  $R^2$  values in questions (b) and (c). Any comment?